#### **Purposeful Resource Management**

Presented by Bill Bellows

President In2:InThinking Network Email: bill@in2in.org, Cell: 818-489-3005 September 17, 2010 OPEN Meeting Simi Valley, CA Abstract: The aim of this session is to present a proposal for "better thinking about thinking" as it applies to how resources are managed, both individually and collectively. Beginning with a series of seemingly simple questions, the answers to which reveal assumptions made in how we allocate resources, this session offer insights into how Genichi Taguchi's ideas on "Quality Loss" have been integrated with W. Edwards Deming's "New Economics" to establish a new approach to resource management, termed "Purposeful Resource Management." The foundation of a radical departure from "Reflexive Resource Management" lies in a transformation of the way we think about our thinking.

#### Agenda

Quiz
Present State
Future State
Better Thinking About...



# **Q1: Alligators**

What is the leading use of alligator skin in the United States today?

# **Q2: Automobile Tires**

Who makes the best automobile tires in the world today?

### **Q3: Time Management**

How much time is spent discussing parts which are good and arrive on time?

# **Time Management**



# **Styles of Thinking**

Categories
 Absolutes
 Discrete / Digital
 Black & White
 Good/Bad, Up/Down

Continuum
 Relative
 Wholeness / Analog
 Shades of Gray
 Better/Faster



### **Q4: Satisfaction**

How important is customer satisfaction?

# Disappointment



# **Expectation Dynamics**

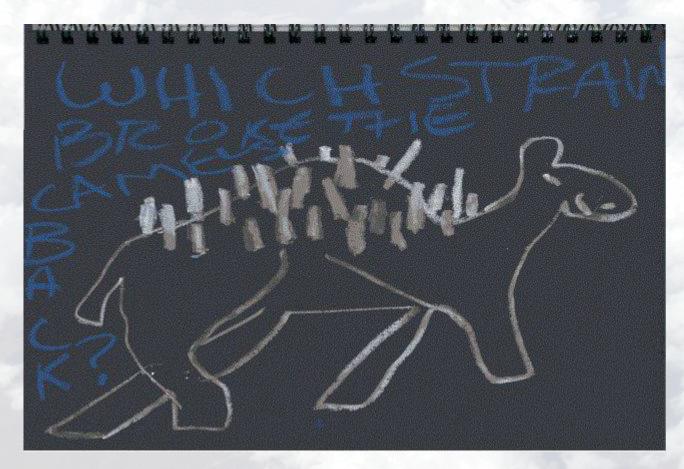
Value

Delight

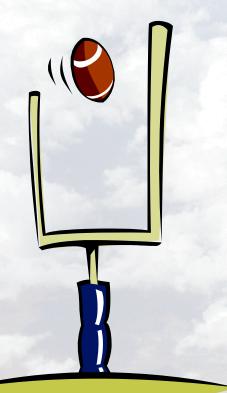
Satisfaction Expectation

Disappointment

# **Q5: The Last Straw**



# **Last Straws**







#### **Q6: Grades**

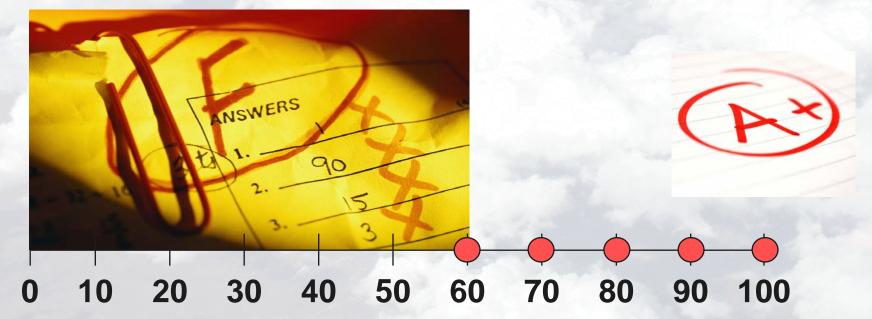
# What letter grade is required for all parts purchased?





# Grades





# **Q7: Cutting Wood**



# **Cutting Wood**





# **Cutting Wood**





# W. Edwards Deming on Quality



"A product or a service possesses *quality* if it helps somebody and enjoys a good and sustainable market"

Source: The New Economics, W. Edwards Deming, 1993

# Philip Crosby on Quality

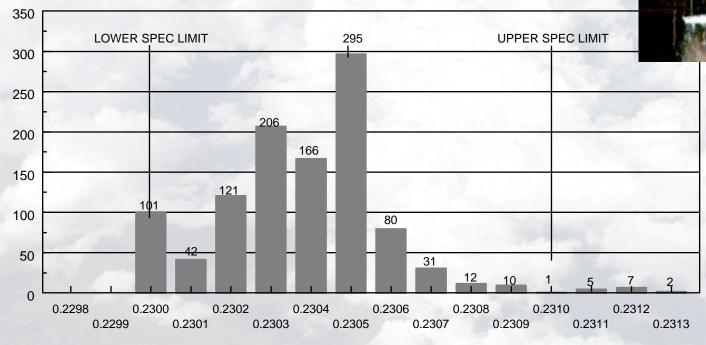


 "Zero defects is another way of saying 'do it right the first time"
 Quality is defined as conformance to requirements

Source: Let's Talk Quality, Philip Crosby, 1989

## Defects

#### Frequency



Hole Diameter, inches

# Genichi Taguchi on Quality



"*Quality* is the minimum of loss imparted to the Society by a product after its shipment to a customer"

Source: Introduction to Quality Engineering, Genichi Taguchi, 1983

# Taguchi's Quality Loss Function



Lower Specification Limit TARGET (desired value of parameter) Upper Specification Limit

#### **A Better View**

# "The Taguchi Loss Function is a better view of the world"

#### W. Edwards Deming

Source: Out of the Crisis, W. Edwards Deming, 1986

# **Reform & Transform**

- Reform(ation) (Physical Change)
   Process Change
   Change in Requirements
   Relocation
   Renaming
   Rephrasing
- Transform(ation) (Mental Change)
  - From Observer to Participant
  - From Witness to Participant
  - From Part to Part Of
  - From Spectator to Spect-Actor

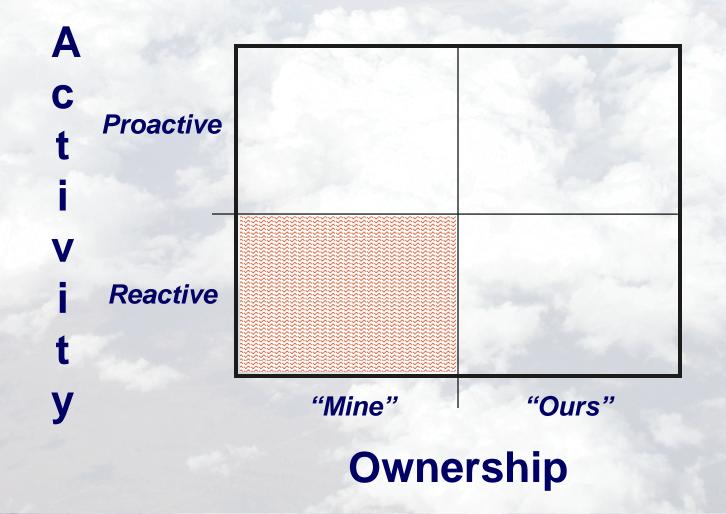
# **Present State**

#### **Present State**

Driving Change Focus on Reformation (Reforming) Reducing Cost, Waste, Inventory, Variation, etc Talk about "Working Together" Striving for "Zero Defects" Striving for "Zero Waste" Striving for "Satisfaction" Continuous Improvement Using Metrics for Alignment\*

\*without a thinking transformation

#### **Resource Management**



#### Assumptions

- A better way to operate an organization is to invest resources with the ability to manage customer delight, satisfaction, and disappointment
- Better investment results from discovering opportunities to invest
- The discovery of opportunities for investment is limited by how thinking is conditioned

# What is needed ?

Thinking that promotes *better* discovery

# **Future State**

#### **Future State**

- Leading Transformation
- Use of Reformation and Transformation
- Resource & Relationship Management (Striving for Balance)
- Thinking & Learning Together Then Working Together
- Managing Customers' Expectations
- Continuous Investment
- Using InThinking for Alignment

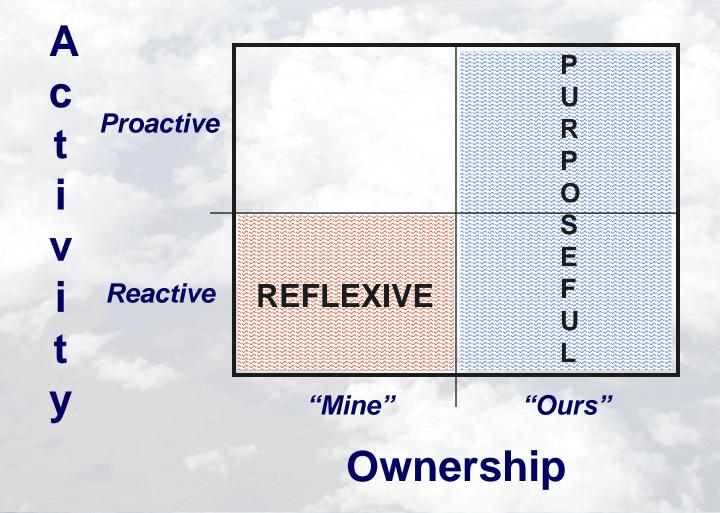
# InThinking

The concept of "InThinking" derives from "awareness of our own thinking and the assumptions we make in how we act when we allocate resources, where thinking is defined as "a way of reasoning." Fundamental to resource allocation is whether our activities are proactive or reactive, and whether the resources involved belong to the enterprise ("ours") or to one's own department, function, district, part, etc. ("mine").

# InThinking...continued

InThinking invites an individual to learn to perceive the patterns of interdependencies surrounding him or her and to reason and judge with new insight and thereby engage in the activities of *Purposeful Resource Management* and *Purposeful Resource Leadership* across their enterprise.

#### **Resource Management**



# **Better Thinking About...**

#### Imagine the Possibilities...

when operating in an "InThinking" environment

If we could develop a broader appreciation of "continuous and connected learning"

If we could develop a deeper appreciation of "working together," "learning together," and "thinking together"

#### Imagine the Possibilities...

And the markets we could create Thinking Together **Investing Together Designing Together Building Together Learning Together Working Together** Leading Together

#### Questions/Comments/Feedback: Bill Bellows

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Additional Information In2:InThinking Network www.in2in.org