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In2In Thinking Conference

April 2, 2006

**Learning from  
and for the Future -  
What is our next  
GIANT Leap?**

*"We are not what we know but what we  
are willing to learn."*

Mary Catherine Bateson





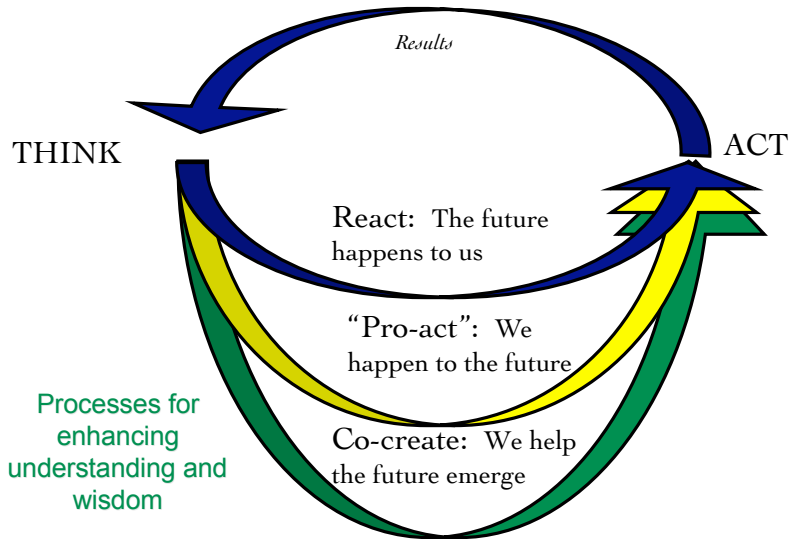
## Agenda

1. Situations that require a fresh perspective and new action
2. A little about me and SoL
3. What is learning from the future?
4. Examples of current action research
5. Practices that integrate past, present and future





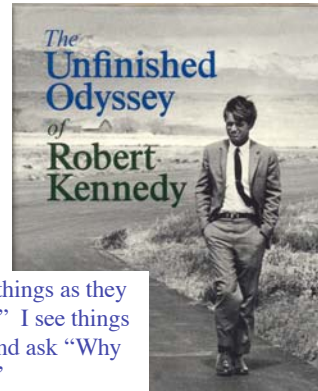
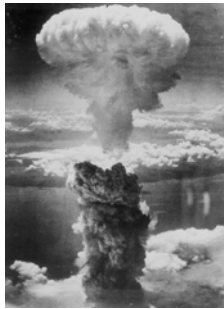
# Levels of Learning & Change and our relationship to the future



With inspiration from Dana Meadows



We each have our own inspirations about the power and possibility in learning from the future



“Some people see things as they are and ask “Why?” I see things as they could be and ask “Why not?””



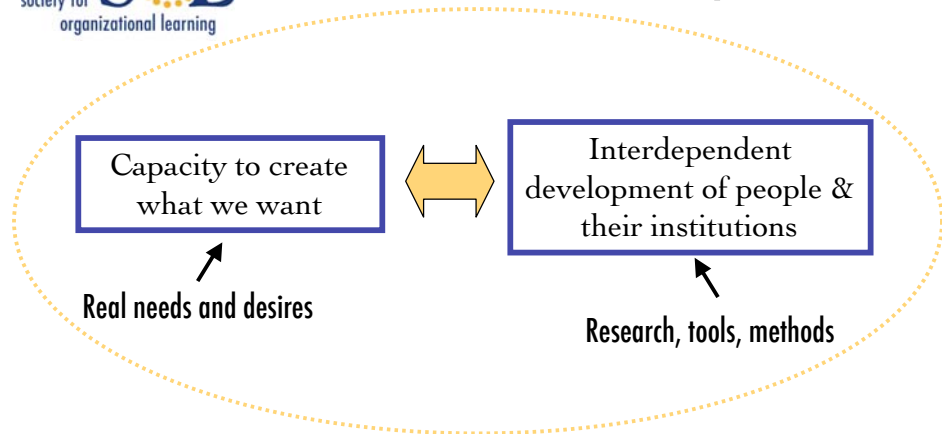
How do we hear  
the possibility of  
the future in the  
present?



## What's SoL?

- Former research center at MIT
- Now a not-for-profit member-governed intentional global APPLIED learning community with over 35 projects, interest groups and local communities
- SoL connects corporations and organizations, consultants and researchers to create knowledge about fundamental innovation and change by engaging in collaborative action inquiry projects that generate real business **results**, new **intellectual capital** and on-going personal and professional **networks**.
- To build theory, tools and methods in support of **the interdependent development of people, their institutions and society.**

## Why SoL?



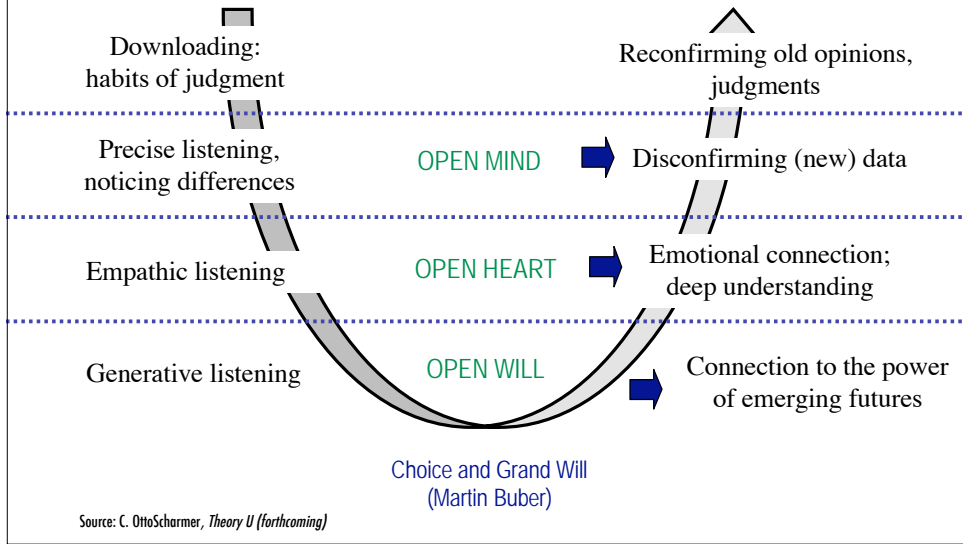
To have the “space” to create together that which we cannot create alone.

## Our assumptions

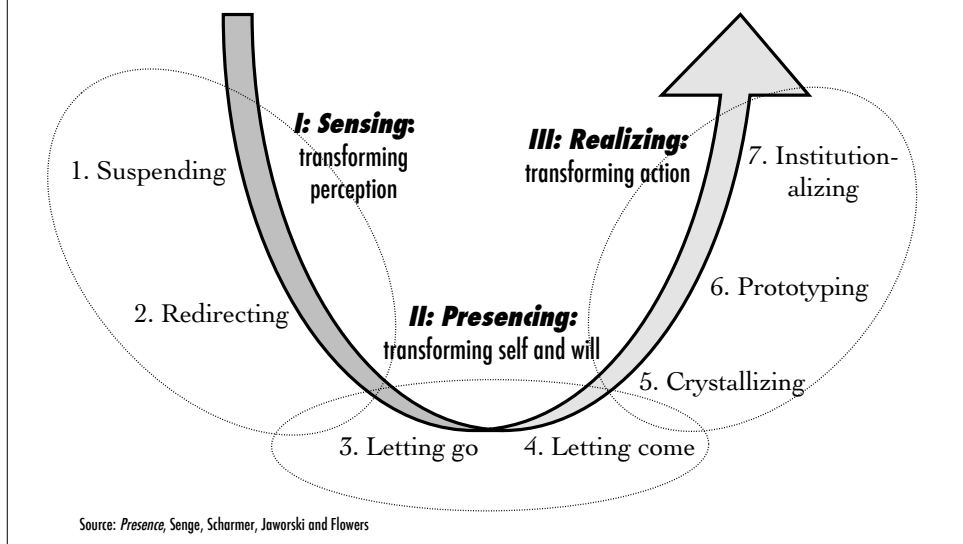
1. Some ways of thinking about things are more powerful than others; action and results are evidence of our thinking. (The “ring of steel” - see Thomas Crum <http://www.aikiworks.com>)
2. While thinking affects action, action also affects thinking. (Fake it till you make it.)
3. The impact of our thinking and interaction is unprecedented; there are enormous consequences of mindless mistakes. (We need to create safe practice spaces.)
4. We can improve our decisions by improving the quality of our thinking.



# Theory U - Three levels of learning



# The U-Process: 3 Spaces; 7 Capacities

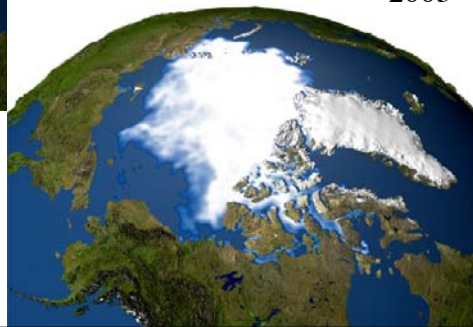




## Opportunities for Applying Theory U - The Physical World



1979



2003



## Opportunities for Applying Theory U - The Social World

- Some 1.1 billion people are either affected by conflicts or at extremely high risk of being so in the foreseeable future. Factors that influence conflict occurrence are poverty, weak governance, natural resource dependence, youth unemployment, small arms proliferation. The World Bank - Global Economy: Conflict & Development online seminar
- Arms traffickers enjoy impunity as all UN arms embargoes in last decade are 'systematically violated'.  
*Oxfam Press Release 16 March 2006*
- As the oldest baby-boomers begin retiring in the next several years, the implications for the workforce could be enormous; by 2030, 1 in 5 Americans will be a senior citizen; 70 million people will be over 65 years old.  
<http://www.longtermcareinsurance.org/>



## **The Millennium Development Goals -** freeing the entire human race from want (UN Resolution - September 2000)

- Goal 1: Eradicate extreme poverty and hunger
- Goal 2: Achieve universal primary education
- Goal 3: Promote gender equality and empower women
- Goal 4: Reduce child mortality
- Goal 5: Improve maternal health
- Goal 6: Combat HIV/AIDS, malaria and other diseases
- Goal 7: Ensure environmental sustainability
- Goal 8: Develop global partnerships for development



## **Examples of cross-organizational SoL Projects\***

- Sustainable development in China
- Cross-sector collaboration for sustainable food supplies
- Intelligent materials pooling for elimination of heavy metals to meet EU end of life product requirements
- Generative dialogue to build democracies (in conjunction with the UNDP)
- Development of a local business leadership community to support shared leadership in addressing regional issues in the Persian Gulf

\*There are about 30 local SoL communities or project groups in addition to the founding community.





## Examples: Learning from the Future

1. New views about learning from the past.
  - Example: “Forward” Action Reviews vs. after action reviews (or post-mortems)
2. Imagining possible futures.
  - Examples: Scenario Planning, Management Flight Simulators, Generative Dialogue
3. Holding the space for the future to emerge.
  - Examples: Leadership Laboratories, “improv” and “jazz” as metaphor
4. Conserving/building the network of relationships



Creating together that which  
we cannot create alone ...

